



MOST COMMONS IN MEDICINE

medpgnotes

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medpnotes

MOST COMMONS

MOST COMMON

MC Neonatal Disease Screened	Neonatal Hypothyroidism
MC Opportunistic Infection in AIDS in India	Tuberculosis
MC Opportunistic Infection in AIDS in World	Pneumocystis carinii Pneumonia
MC Cancer in Indian Males	Oropharyngeal Cancer
MC Cancer in Indian Females	Breast Cancer
MC Health Disorder among Geriatrics	Visual Impairment/Cataract
MC Birth Defect in North India	Spina Bifida
MC Birth defect in Rest of India	Musculoskeletal Disorder
MC emotion of man	Fear
MC Disorder in Post Disaster Phase	Gastroenteritis
MC Route of Lead Intoxication	Inhalation
MC Occupational Cancer	Skin(Squamous cell carcinoma)
MC Mental Disorder causing death	Alzheimer's and Other Dementia
MC Mental Disorder causing DALY loss	Unipolar Depression
MC Infection of Streptococcus pneumonia	Otitis Media
MC Gram Positive organism causing meningitis	Streptococcus pneumonia
MC Gram Negative organism causing meningitis	Neisseria meningitidis
MC Source of Meningococcal meningitides	Carrier
MC Legionella causing Human disease	Legionella Pneumophila
MC Diagnostic test in Lymphogranulorum venereum	Cell Culture
MC Infection Complicating Organ Transplantation	CMV
MC Genital Lesion in HIV patient	Herpes
MC Helminthic infection in AIDS	Strongyloides
MC Human Prion disease	Sporadic Cruetzfeldt Jacob Disease
MC Hepatitis Virus transmitted perinatally	HBV
MC time of perinatal transmission of HBV	Time of delivery
MC Fungal infection in febrile Neutropenia	Candida
MC Fungal infection in Immunocompromised	Candidiasis
MC Human Infection by Aspergillosis	Otomycosis
MC test done for invasive amoebiasis	Indirect Haemagglutination Assay
MC organ affected in Amoebic Colitis	Caecum
MC organ affected in Visceral Leishmaniasis	Spleen
MC Diagnostic specimen for Visceral Leishmaniasis	Spleen
MC Parasitic Infection of CNS	Cysticercosis
MC finding in Neuroimaging in Cysticercosis	Brain Parenchymal Calcification
MC Organism causing Genital Filariasis in most parts of Bihar and Eastern Uttar Pradesh	Wuchereria bancrofti
MC infection of Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae	Erysipeloid
MC Focus in Scleroderma	Lymphnode
MC anaerobes in clinical specimen	Bacteroides
MC organism responsible for Nosocomial Pneumonia in ICU	Gram Negative Organism
MC agents responsible for Human Bite Infection	Anaerobic Streptococci
MC found organ in Gut flora	Bacteroides

MC Malignant ulcer of Nasal Skin	Basal cell carcinoma
MC Fungal infection in nose	Aspergillus fumigates
MC Sinus involved in Chronic sinusitis	Maxillary sinus
MC Sinus involved in Mucocele	Frontal sinus
MC Cancer arising from Thyroglossal cyst	Papillary adenocarcinoma
MC Facial bone fractured	1 st Nasal 2 nd Zygoma
MC organism causing tonsillitis	Group A β -hemolytic streptococcus
MC congenital anomaly of ear	Bat ear
MC connective tissue disorder associated with Scleritis	Rheumatoid arthritis
MC visually significant Congenital cataract	Lamellar/Zonular cataract
MC second line neoplasm associated with germ line mutation of Rb tumor suppressor gene	Osteosarcoma
MC affected Evoked Potential	Visual Evoked Potential
MC vein for CVP monitoring	Right Internal Jugular Vein
MC anaphylactic Neuromuscular Blocker	Succinylcholine
MC used drug for Spinal ANALGESIA	Morphine
MC used Lipophilic drug for Spinal ANALGESIA	Fentanyl
MC used method for long term Blockade of Peripheral Nerves esp. Post Thoracotomy pain	Cryoanalgesia
MC clinically encountered Inborn Error of Metabolism	Phenylketonuria
MC Conjugation reaction	Glucoronidation
MC organ injured in Underwater Blast	GIT
MC organ injured in Solid Blast	1 st Skeletal 2 nd Lung
MC injured organ in Blast wave	Middle Ear 2 nd Lung 3 rd GIT
MC Arsenic used	Arsenious oxide/Arsenic trioxide
MC Hallucination in Non Organic Psychiatric disorders	Auditory Hallucinations
MC screening test for Organic brain Disorder	Bender Visual Motor Gestalt test
MC Alcohol withdrawal Syndrome	Hangover
MC Psychotic Symptom of Cocaine	Paranoid Delusions
MC abused Opioid	Heroin
MC abused Substance in India/World	1 st Alcohol 2 nd Cannabis
MC used illicit Substance	1 st Cannabis 2 nd Amphetamine
MC feature of Alcohol Withdrawal	Acute Tremulousness
MC Psychiatric disorder in India/World	Major Depression
MC age group of Major Depression	Middle aged Females
MC Phobia encountered in Clinical practice	Agoraphobia
MC Tetracycline associated with Pigmentation	Minocycline

MC metal causing Allergic Contact Dermatitis	Nickel
MC drug causing Allergic Contact Dermatitis	Neomycin
MC STD Worldwide	Herpes(HSV2)
MC Venereal disease in India	Gonorrhoea
MC dermatome involved in herpes	Thoracic
MC Sin TB in Adults	Lupus Vulgaris
MC Skin TB in Children	Scrofuloderma
MC Fungal infection of Female genital tract	Candidiasis
MC autopsy finding in Neonatal Hyperthermia	Massive Pulmonary Hemorrhage
MC Predisposing factor for Retinopathy of Prematurity	O ₂ toxicity
MC used adjuvant mechanism by Children	Projection
MC Congenital Lesion complicated by Infective Endocarditis	VSD
MC association of Right sided aortic arch	Tetralogy of Fallot
MC condition associated with Coarctation of Aorta	Bicuspid Aortic Valve
MC Rheumatic Valvular Disease	Mitral Regurgitation
MC Renal Vein Thrombosis seen in	Membranous Glomerulonephritis
MC Ectopic Ureter associated with	Dysuria
MC Symptomatic CNS infection in Neonates	Rubella,HSV
MC Virus causing Diarrhoea in Infants	Rota Virus
MC Biochemical abnormality in Congenital Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis	Hypokalemic Hypochloremic Metabolic alkalosis with Paradoxical aciduria
MC involuntary movements of Healthy Full term infants	Jitteriness (Abnormal if persists after 2 nd week)
MC Supratentorial tumour in Children	Craniopharyngioma
MC Hereditary Neuromuscular disease	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy
MC Emotional disorder of Children	Neurosis
MC Shift of Intracranial contents in Children with Progressive Hydrocephalus	Central Transtentorial Herniation
MC mutation in Cystic Fibrosis	Mutation of Phenylalanine at Position 1> 508
MC sign of Intrabronchial Foreign body	Cough
MC part involved in Langerhan cell Histiocytosis	Skeleton
MC organism causing Emphysema in children under 2 years	Staphylococcus
MC sex affected in Bronchiolitis	Boys
MC pattern of diabetic retinopathy	Peripheral Symmetric Neuropathy of Lower extremities
MC Thyroid carcinoma	Papillary
MC Thyroid carcinoma after radiation	Papillary
MC etiological agent for Lung Abscess	Anaerobic bacteria
MC Chronic Occupational disease in world	Silicosis
MC Renal Stones	Calcium Oxalate
MC CNS Herniation	Transtentorial Herniation
MC Demyelinating Disease	Multiple Sclerosis
MC cancer causing Metastasis to Brain	Lung Cancer

MC cytogenetical abnormality in Meningioma	Chromosome 22 (Deletion of 12 segment)
MC Cytogenetical abnormality in Medulloblastoma	Chromosome 17(Long arm duplication)
MC Carcinoma of Breast	Intraductal Carcinoma
MC cells damaged during Hypoxia	Neurons
MC Fixative for Light Microscopy	10% Neutral Buffer Formalin
MC Fixative for Electron Microscopy	Glutaraldehyde
MC Fixative in Histological specimens	Formaldehyde
MC Complement Deficiency	C2
MC Inherited cause for Hypercoagulability	Leiden Mutation
MC cancer due to uv Light	Basal cell carcinoma
MC Endocrinopathy	Cushing Syndrome
MC Paraneoplastic Syndrome	Hypercalcemia
MC abnormality of dominant oncogene in human tumours	RAS
MC nuclear transcription regulator in human tumours	MYC
MC mutated gene in Human cancer	P53
MC mutation in Hereditary Spherocytosis	Ankyrin
MC mutation in Hereditary Elliptocytosis	Spectrin
MC Cytogenetic change in Myelodysplastic Syndrome in Children	Monosomy 7
MC Cytogenetic change in Myelodysplastic Syndrome	Deletion of long arm of Chromosome 5
MC Inherited disorder of Bleeding in Humans	vWF disease
MC gene implicated in Autoimmunity	PTPN 22
MC affected organ in Scleroderma	Skin
MC Cancer seen in AIDS	Kaposi's Sarcoma
MC Neurological manifestation of HIV	AIDS-Dementia Complex
MC Skeletal muscle disorder in HIV	Inflammatory Myopathy
MC organ involved in Secondary Amyloidosis	Kidney
MC organ associated with Primary Amyloidosis	Heart
MC age group of Rheumatic Fever	5-15 years
MC affected organ in LVF	Lungs
MC affected valve	Mitral
MC affected valve in Prosthetic valve Endocarditis	Aortic
MC cardiac tumour	Secondaries
MC Primary cardiac tumour of Adults	Myxomata
MC Cardiac tumour of Children	Rhabdomyoma
MC Neoplastic Polyp	Tubular adenoma
MC Vessel involved in Takayasu arteritis	Subclavian Artery
MC Karyotyping technique	G band (Giemsa)
MC Fractured bone in adults	Clavicle
MC fractured bone in Children	1 st Distal radius and ulna 2 nd Clavicle
MC association with Fracture Medial epicondyle	Elbow dislocation
MC deformity by Malunion of Supracondylar	Cubitus Varus

fracture humerus	(Gun Stock deformity)
MC fracture associated with vascular Injury	Fracture Supracondyle of Humerus
MC of all fractures in Old age	Colle's Fracture
MC Wrist dislocation	Perilunate
MC injured Ankle Ligament	Anterior Talofibular
MC Compression fracture seen in	Thoracodorsal Spine
MC Tarsal Tunnel Syndrome occurs in (Compression of Tibial Nerve)	1 st Rheumatoid arthritis 2 nd Ankylosing Spondylitis 3 rd Osteoarthritis
MC bone involved in Pseudoarthrosis	Tibia
MC gait disturbance in Limping Child	Antalgic Gait (Pain in Lower Extremity)
MC Knee Ligament Injury	Medial Collateral Ligament Injury
MC Orthopaedic Congenital anomaly in India	CTEV
MC Congenitally absent muscle in Humans	Pectoralis Major
MC weakened muscle in Osteoarthritis	Quadriceps
MC fractured bone in carpus	Scaphoid
MC sex affected by Scaphoid fracture	Males (15-30 years)
MC Ionising radiation in Radiotherapy	Gamma Rays
MC used radioisotope in Teletherapy	Cobalt 60
MC used radioisotope in High Dose rate Brachytherapy	Iridium 192
MC usage of Intracavitary Radiotherapy	Ca Cervix Caesium 137
MC investigation for evaluation of cancer patient for bone metastasis	Bone Scan
MC used Radionuclide for Thyroid Imaging	99 Technetium Pertechnate
MC punctured vessel for Angiography	Femoral artery
MC Parameter to estimate Minimum dose in CT	CT Dose Index
MC way of protection of CT	Lead Shield/Coating
MC Intrathoracic Foregut Cyst	Bronchogenic cyst
MC ossification of Posterior and Longitudinal Ligament	Middle & Lower Cervical Spine
MC Injured organ in Blunt injury abdomen	Spleen
MC Hereditary blood coagulation disorder	Factor V Leiden
MC virus associated with Transfusion Hepatitis	HCV
MC Source of Hemorrhage in Duodenal Ulcer (Arterial)	Gastroduodenal Artery
MC hormone Secreted by Zollinger Ellison Syndrome	Gastrin 2 nd ACTH
MC Source of Bleeding in Hemoptysis	Bronchial Artery
MC Source of Bleeding in Ramussen Aneurysm	Pulmonary Artery
MC Language disturbance in Head trauma	Anomic Aphasia
MC Language disturbance in Metabolic Encephalopathy	Anomic Aphasia
MC Language disturbance in Alzemer's Disease	Anomic Aphasia

MC Predisposing factor of Renal papillary Necrosis	Diabetes & NSAID's
MC Hereditary Nephritis	Alport's Syndrome
MC Pattern of Involvement in Diabetic Nephropathy	Diffuse Glomerular Sclerosis
MC toxin Implicated in Hemolytic Uraemic Syndrome	Shiga like toxin/Shigella Verotoxin
MC Prion disease in Humans	Sporadic Cruetzfeld Jacob Disease
MC Orthopaedic Manifestation of Neurofibromatosis 1	Scoliosis
MC Diabetic Neuropathy at Wrist	Median Neuropathy
MC Diabetic Neuropathy at Elbow	Ulnar Mononeuropathy
MC diabetic Cranial Neuropathy	Facial Nerve
MC anomaly associated with Coarctation of Aorta	Bicuspid Aortic Valve
MC Bronchogenic Carcinoma causing Paraneoplastic Syndrome	Small Cell Carcinoma [ACTH,AVP(Vasopressin),Calcitonin,ANF,Gastrin releasing peptide]
MC Bronchogenic Carcinoma causing Hypokalemia	Small cell Carcinoma (ACTH)
MC Bronchogenic Carcinoma causing Hypercalcemia	Squamous cell carcinoma (PTH)
MC Flap used in Breast Reconstruction	TRAM(Rectus Abdominis)
MC Thyroid cancer metastasing to Bone	Hurthle Cell Carcinoma
MC Solitary Thyroid Nodule	Benign Colloid Nodule 2 nd Follicular Adenoma
MC Investigation for Hypothyroidism	Serum TSH
MC Cyst of Spleen	Hydatid Cyst
MC Gallbladder Fistula with	Duodenum 2 nd Colon
MC Organism cultured from Bile in Cholangitis	E.coli 2 nd Klebsiella
MC association with Ca Gall Bladder	Secondaries Liver
MC Malignancy after Cholecystectomy	Stomach
MC Organ involved in Retroperitoneal Fibrosis	Ureter
MC organism involved in Acute Suppurative Bacterial Peritonitis apart from E.coli	Bacteroides
MC Intraperitoneal Abscess following Peritonitis	Pelvic
MC Facial anomaly in Gardener Syndrome	Multiple Osteoma
MC Congenital Anomaly of GIT	Meckel's Diverticulum
MC Parasternal Hernia Associated with	End Colostomy
MC Internal Fistula with Colonic Diverticula	Colovesical
MC Space for Intestinal Strangulation	Omental Bursa
MC Content in Hernia en glissade	Sigmoid Colon
MC Content in Hernia en glissade Right side	Caecum
MC Content in Hernia en glissade Left Side	Sigmoid Colon
MC Hernia in Female	Indirect Inguinal Hernia
MC Hernia to Strangulate	Femoral Hernia

MC Renal Stones in UTI	Phosphate/Struvite Stones
MC Paraneoplastic Syndrome of Renal cell Carcinoma	Increased ESR
MC Metastasis of Renal Cell Carcinoma TO	Lung
MC Route of Renal Tuberculosis	Hematogenous
MC Malignancy after Renal Transplantation	Skin
MC Anatomical Variant of Renal Vessels	Supernumerary Renal Vessels
MC Congenital Anomaly of Upper Renal Tract	Duplication of Renal Pelvis
MC Organism isolated in Emphysematous Pyelonephritis	E.coli
MC Primary tumour giving Secondaries to Penis	Bladder Cancer
MC Vesical Calculi	Uric Acid 2 nd Struvite
MC Position of Appendix	Retrocaecal
MC Lobe involved in BPH	Median Lobe
MC Lobe involved in BPH	Transition Zone
MC Lobe involved in Carcinoma Prostate	Posterior Lobe
MC Zone involved in Carcinoma Prostate	Peripheral Zone
MC Node involved in Ca Prostate Metastasis	Obturator Node
MC Congenital Deformity of Urethra	Hypospadias
MC Cancer in Burn Scar	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Origin of Melanoma	Junctional Melanocytes
MC Clinical Pattern of Basal cell carcinoma	Nodular
MC Infection in Dry Wound in Burns	Pseudomonas
MC Vein to get Thrombosed	Posterior Tibial Vein
MC Migratory Thrombophlebitis associated with	Pancreatic Carcinoma
MC Surgery Causing DVT	Total Hip Replacement
MC Part of Subclavian Artery affected by Stenosis	First Part
MC Artery in Cirroid Aneurysm	Superficial Temporal
MC artery involved in Abdominal aneurysm next to Aorta	Splenic Artery
MC Neurological Abnormality with Head Injury	Altered Consciousness
MC side of Unilateral Cleft Lip	Left
MC Salivary Gland to get Stones	Submandibular Gland
MC Teeth to be impacted	Lower Third Molar (Mandibular)
MC Cyst of Oral Region	Periapical Cyst
MC Chest wall Deformity	Pectus excavatum (Funnel Shaped Chest)
MC artery for Cannulation	Radial Artery
MC Coagulopathy in Surgical Patients	Thrombocytopenia
MC Postoperative Psychiatric Symptom	Delirium
MC duration of Pyrexia due to Post Operative Wound Infection	5-6 days
MC Injured Vessel in Radical Retropubic Prostatectomy	Dorsal Venous Complex
MC Presenting part	Vertex

MC Malposition	Occipitoposterior
MC Malpresentation	Breech
MC Diameter through which head enters Pelvis	Transverse 2 nd Oblique 3 rd Anteroposterior
MC Route of Spread of Puerperal Sepsis	Direct Invasion
MC Chromosomal anomaly associated with First Trimester Abortion	Autosomal Trisomy
MC Chromosomal Trisomy	Trisomy 16
MC Lie in Twins at term	Both Longitudinal
MC association with Multiple Pregnancy	Pulsatile GnRH Therapy
MC Position of Breech	Left Sacroanterior
MC association of Cord Prolapse	Transverse Lie
MC Encountered Problem in Face to Pubis Delivery	Complete Perineal Tear
MC anomaly associated with Anencephaly	Spina Bifida
MC Heart disease in Pregnancy in developing Countries	MS
MC Heart disease in Pregnancy in Developed countries	ASD
MC Position of Cervical Laceration	9'o clock
MC Congenital anomaly of Uterus	Septate Uterus 2 nd Bicornuate Uterus
MC age group of Genital TB	20-30 years
MC Chronic Symptom of PID	Backache
MC Genital Fistula	Vesicovaginal Fistula
MC Genital Prolapse	Cystocele
MC Problem associated with use of Condoms	Contact Dermatitis
MC Extrauterine Fibroid	Cervical Fibroid
MC Histological finding in DUB	Normal Secretory Epithelium 2 nd Hyperplastic Endometrium
MC Variant of Ca Endometrium	Adenocarcinoma
MC Combination in Mixed Mullerian Sarcoma	Serous Carcinoma + Endometrial Sarcoma
MC agent for Ca cervix	HPV 16
MC origin of Ovarian tumours	Surface epithelium
MC Part affected by Lipshutz Ulcer	Vulva & Vagina
MC Malignancy seen with Dermoid Cyst	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Risk factor for ectopic pregnancy	PID

MOST COMMON TYPE

MC Type of Bladder Carcinoma	Transitional Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Human Anthrax	Cutaneous anthrax
MC Type of Actinomycosis	Cervicofascial(Lower Jaw)
MC Type of Plague in Humans	Bubonic Plague
MC Type of Wart	Verruca vulgaris
MC Type of Wart in Children	Verruca plana
MC Type of Polio	Type 1
MC Type of Polio associated with Paralysis	Type 1
MC Type of HIV in India	C
MC Type of Deep Mycosis in India	Cryptococcus
MC Type of Oral Cavity cancer	Squamous cell carcinoma
MC Type of Congenital Cataract	Punctate cataract
MC Type of Porphyria	Porphyria Cutanea Tarda
MC Type of Blast/Explosion	Air Blast
MC Type of Inquest in India	Police Inquest
MC Type of delusion	1 st Delusion of Persecution 2 nd Delusion of Jealousy
MC Type of Schizophrenia	1 st Paranoid 2 nd Heberphrenic
MC Type of OCD	Washers
MC Type of Dissociative disorder	Dissociative amnesia
MC Type of Dissociative amnesia	Circumscribed
MC Type of Mental Retardation	Mild Mental Retardation
MC Type of Alopecia	Androgenic Alopecia
MC Type of Leprosy in India & Africa	TT
MC Type of HPV causing Wart	HPV 2
MC Type of TAPVC	Supracardiac
MC Type of Congenital Heart Disease	VSD
MC Type of Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease	Tetralogy of Fallot
MC Type of Renal Lesion	Lipoid Nephrosis
MC Type of Seizure in Newborn	Subtle
MC Type of Congenital Hydrocephalus	Obstructive(Non-Communicating)
MC Type of Emphysema clinically	Centriacinar
MC Type of Emphysema histologically	Irregular
MC Type of Bronchogenic Carcinoma	Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Bronchogenic carcinoma in Young Patients	Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Bronchogenic carcinoma in Females	Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Bronchogenic cancer in Smoker	Squamous cell carcinoma
MC Type of Bronchogenic Cancer in India	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis	Not Otherwise Specified
MC Type of germ cell tumour	Seminoma
MC Type of Necrosis	Coagulative Necrosis

MC Type of Inflammation	Catarrhal
MC Type of Hemoglobinopathy in World	Thalassemia
MC Type of mutation causing β -Thalassemia	Splicing mutation
MC type of AML	M2
MC type of AML in Down's Syndrome	M7
MC type of Leukemia in Neurofibromatosis type II	Juvenile Myelomonocytic Leukemia
MC type of Hodgkin's Lymphoma	Nodular Sclerosis
MC type of Hodgkin's Lymphoma in India	Mixed Cellularity
MC type of vasculitis in adults	Temporal Arteritis
MC type of Esophageal carcinoma in Upper one third	Squamous cell carcinoma
MC type of Esophageal carcinoma in Middle one third	Squamous cell carcinoma
MC type of Esophageal carcinoma in Lower one third	Adenocarcinoma
MC type of Esophageal carcinoma in India	Squamous cell carcinoma
MC type of Hiatal Hernia	Sliding
MC type of Ehler Danlos Syndrome	EDS – 3
MC type of Shoulder Dislocation	Anterior Shoulder dislocation
MC type of Anterior Shoulder Dislocation	Subcoracoid
MC type of Supracondylar fracture Humerus	Extension type
MC type of Extension type of Supracondylar Fracture humerus	Posterior Shift & Tilt
MC type of Displacement in Flexion type of Supracondylar fracture Humerus	Anterior displacement and angular tilt
MC type of Scaphoid fracture in Adults	Middle Third/Waist
MC type of Scaphoid Fracture in Children	Distal Posterior Avulsion type
MC type of Perilunate Dislocation	Trans Scaphoid Perilunate
MC type of Dislocation of Hip in Adults & Children	Posterior Dislocation
MC type of Axis Fracture	1 st Odontoid 2 nd Hangman
MC type of Lower Cervical fracture	Distraction Flexion fracture
MC type of Medial meniscus injury in Young adults	Bucket Handle Tear
MC type of Anaemia in Rheumatoid arthritis	Normochromic Normocytic Anaemia
MC Type of Tuberculosis Shoulder	Caries sicca/Dry type
MC Type of Tuberculosis Spine	Paradiscal
MC Type of Intracranial Hemorrhage	Intracerebral/Parenchymal 2 nd Sub Arachnoid Hemorrhage
MC Type of Ca Breast	Infiltrating Ductal Type
MC Histologic type of Thyroid cancer	Papillary
MC Type of Tracheoesophageal Fistula	Proximal Blind end.Distal end communicating with Esophagus
MC Type of Gall Bladder Carcinoma associated with Gallstones	Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Gallstone	Mixed
MC Type of Polyp in Children	Juvenile Polyp
MC Type of Ca Colon	Adenocarcinoma

MOST COMMONS

MC Type of Ca Right Colon	Fungating
MC Type of Ca Right Colon	Stenosing
MC Type of Rectal Carcinoma	Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Anal canal carcinoma	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Anorectal Abscess	Perianal
MC Histological type of Renal Cell Carcinoma	Clear Cell Carcinoma type of Adenocarcinoma
MC Type of Cancer of Renal Pelvis and Upper Ureter	Transitional Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Intussusception	Ileocolic
MC Type of Hypospadiasis	Glandular 2 nd Coronal
MC Type of Ca Penis	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Malignant Melanoma	Superficial Spreading Type
MC Type of Glial Tumours	Astrocytoma
MC Type of Cleft Lip	Cleft Lip Combined with Cleft Palate
MC Type of Ca Lip	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC type of Ca Upper Lip	Basal Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Vertex Presentation	Left Occipitotransverse
MC Type of Breech	Extended (Frank) Breech
MC Type of Breech in Primigravida	Extended Breech
MC Type of Breech in Multipara	Flexed Breech
MC Type of Genital TB	Endosalpingitis
MC type of Uterine Sarcoma	Carcinosarcoma
MC Type of Embryonal Rhabdomyosarcoma	Sarcoma botryoides
MC type of Ca Vagina	Squamous Cell Carcinoma
MC Type of Ca Fallopian tube	Adenocarcinoma
MC type of Ovarian tumour	Cystadenoma

MOST COMMON CAUSE

MC cause of Onychomycosis	Trichophyton rubrum
MC cause of Allergic Contact Dermatitis in Forehead of Indian Females	Para tetra butyl phenol formaldehyde glue
MC cause of Air Borne Contact Dermatitis in India	Parthenium Hysterophorus
MC cause of Ulcerative Genital Disease	HSV 2
MC cause of Tinea capitis	1 st Microsporum canis 2 nd Trichophyton tonsurans
MC cause of STD in developed countries	1 st Chlamydia 2 nd Neisseria Gonorrhoea
MC cause of Non Gonococcal urethritis	Chlamydia trachomatis
MC cause of Contact lens induced Microbial keratitis	1 st Pseudomonas 2 nd Acanthamoeba
MC cause of Interstitial Keratitis	Herpes Simplex Virus
MC cause of Spontaneous Vitreous Hemorrhage in Adults	Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy (Neovascularisation)
MC cause of Vitreous Hemorrhage in young	Trauma

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Black Floaters in Diabetics	Vitreous Hemorrhage
MC cause of Visual impairment in diabetics	Maculopathy
MC cause of Visual loss in Non Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy	Maculopathy
MC cause of Visual Loss in Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy	Vitreous Hemorrhage
MC cause of Retinitis in AIDS patient	CMV
MC cause of Visual loss in AIDS patient	CMV
MC cause of Chorioretinitis	CMV
MC cause of early onset endophthalmitis after cataract surgery	Staphylococcus epidermidis
MC cause of late onset endophthalmitis after cataract surgery	Propionibacterium acne
MC cause of Retinal detachment in Children	Trauma
MC cause of Fracture roof of Orbit	Blow on Forehead
MC cause of orbital metastasis in children	Neuroblastoma
MC cause of Proptosis in adults(25-50 years)	Graves Ophthalmopathy
MC cause of blindness in India	Cataract
MC cause of blindness in Adults	Cataract
MC cause of blindness in children	Keratomalacia
MC cause of cataract	Age Related
MC cause of resistance of 6-Mercaptopurine	HGPRT enzyme Deficiency (Lesch Nyhan Syndrome)
MC cause of Olfactory Hallucination	Temporal Lobe Disorder
MC cause of Organic amnesic syndrome	Korsakoff's Psychosis
MC cause of Reversible Dementia	1 st Toxic Dementia 2 nd Hypothyroidism
MC cause of Dementia	1 st Alzheimer's Disease 2 nd Multiinfarct Dementia
MC cause of Premature death in Schizophrenia	Suicide
MC cause of Mental retardation	1 st Down's Syndrome 2 nd Fragile X Syndrome
MC cause of Acute Adrenocortical Insufficiency	Abrupt withdrawal of Corticosteroids
MC cause of SIADH	Ectopic ADH by Small Cell Cancer
MC cause of Hyperaldosteronism	Conn's Syndrome (Adrenocortical Adenoma-Left sided MC)
MC cause of Thyrotoxicosis	Grave's Disease
MC cause of Hypothyroidism in Iodine Sufficient areas of the world	Autoimmune Hypothyroidism (Hashimoto's Thyroiditis)
MC cause of Primary Hyperparathyroidism	Parathyroid Adenoma
MC cause of Secondary Hyperparathyroidism	Renal Failure
MC cause of Hypoparathyroidism	Surgical Removal of Parathyroid Gland
MC cause of Panhypopituitarism	Pituitary adenoma
MC cause of Cushing's Syndrome	Administration of Exogenous Corticosteroids
MC cause of Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia	21 α Hydroxylase Deficiency
MC cause of Addison's Disease in India	Tuberculosis

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Painful Thyroid	Subacute Granulomatous Thyroid
MC cause of Community Acquired Pneumonia	Streptococcus pneumonia
MC cause of Nosocomial Pneumonia	1 st Staphylococcus aureus 2 nd Enterobacteriaceae 3 rd Pseudomonas aureginosa
MC cause of atypical Pneumonia	Mycoplasma pneumonia
MC cause of Lung Abscess	Aspiration
MC cause of ARDS	Sepsis
MC cause of Pulmonary Thromboembolism	DVT
MC cause of Primary Renal Vein Thrombosis in Children	Dehydration
MC cause of Primary Renal Vein Thrombosis in Adults	Nephrotic Syndrome
MC cause of Nephrotic Syndrome in Children	Minimal Change Disease
MC cause of Nephrotic Syndrome in Adults	Membranous Glomerulopathy
MC cause of Collapsing Glomerulopathy in Children	Cystinosis
MC cause of Benign Familial Hematuria	Thin Basement Membrane Disease
MC cause of Acute Renal Failure	Acute Kidney Injury
MC cause of Acute Tubular Necrosis	Ischemia (Focal tubular Necrosis)
MC cause of Calcium Oxalate stone	Idiopathic Hypercalciuria
MC cause of Sub Arachnoid Hemorrhage	1 st Trauma
MC cause of Spontaneous Sub arachnoid Hemorrhage	Rupture of Berry Aneurysm
MC cause of Parkinson's Disease	Idiopathic
MC cause of Cirrhosis	Alcoholic Liver Disease
MC cause of Cryptogenic Cirrhosis	Non Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease
MC cause of Portal Hypertension in Adults USA	1 st Cirrhosis, 2 nd Portal Vein Obstruction
MC cause of Portal Hypertension in Indian adult	Non Cirrhotic Portal Fibrosis
MC cause of Portal Hypertension in Children	Extrahepatic portal Vein Obstruction
MC cause of Death in Diabetes Mellitus	Myocardial Infarction
MC cause of Cell injury	Hypoxia
MC cause of Hypoxia	Ischemia
MC cause of Inflammation	Infection
MC cause of Impaired Wound Healing	Infection
MC cause of Septic Shock	Endotoxin producing gram negative bacilli
MC cause of Sex Chromosomal Abnormalities in Females	Turner's Syndrome
MC cause of Death in Multiple Myeloma	Infection
MC cause of Monoclonal Gammopathy	Monoclonal Gammopathy of Undetermined Significance
MC cause of Secondary Immunodeficiency Disorder	AIDS
MC cause of AIDS in Pediatric Population	Vertical Population
MC cause of AIDS in India	HIV 1 Group M Subtype C

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Right Heart Failure	Left Heart Failure
MC cause of Ascending Aorta Aneurysm	Hypertension
MC cause of Secondary Raynaud Phenomenon	Systemic Sclerosis
MC cause of Acute bacterial Endocarditis	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Subacute Endocarditis	α Hemolytic Streptococci (Viridans)
MC cause of Prosthetic Valve Endocarditis	Staphylococcus epidermidis (Coagulase negative)
MC cause of endocarditis in IV drug users	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of True Aneurysm in India	Atherosclerosis
MC cause of Pseudoaneurysm	Trauma Post MI Rupture, Leakage at site of Vascular Anastomosis
MC cause of Mononeuritis Multiplex	Polyarteritis Nodosa
MC cause of Mononeuritis Multiplex in India	Leprosy
MC cause of death in Peptic Ulcer	Perforation
MC cause of Sudden Cardiac Death	Ventricular Fibrillation
MC cause of epistaxis	1 st Idiopathic 2 nd Trauma
MC cause of epistaxis in adults	Hypertension
MC cause of acute sinusitis	1 st Streptococcus pneumonia 2 nd Hemophilus influenza
MC cause of Salivary Gland Tumour	Radiation Exposure
MC cause of Bleeding during Tonsillectomy	Paratonsillar Vein
MC cause of arterial bleeding during Tonsillectomy	Tonsillar Branch of Facial Artery
MC cause of Left Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve Palsy	Ca Bronchus
MC cause of Right Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve Palsy	Thyroid Surgery
MC cause of furunculosis	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Malignant/Necrotising Otitis Externa	Pseudomonas aeruginosa
MC cause of Perichondritis of Auricle (Cauliflower ear)	Pseudomonas pyocyanea
MC cause of CSF Otorrhoea	Fracture Petrous Ridge
MC cause of Laryngeal Stenosis	Endotracheal Intubation followed by Tracheostomy
MC cause of Intracranial Calcification	Pineal Body Calcification
MC cause of Orbital Calcification	Retinoblastoma
MC cause of bulging of Lung Fissure	Klebsiella pneumonia
MC cause of Pneumatocele	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Air bronchogram	Consolidation
MC cause of Necrotic Lymphnode with Peripheral Rim Calcification	Tuberculosis
MC cause of Pneumonia in Renal transplant patient	CMV
MC cause of tree in bud appearance	Mycobacterium tuberculosis
MC cause of tree in bud appearance after hematopoietic Stem cell transplantation	1 st CMV 2 nd RSV 3 rd Mycobacterium tuberculosis
MC cause of endocrinal involvement in bronchial carcinoma	Adrenal Gland

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of expansile Radioluscent Bone Lesion	Secondaries from Renal cell carcinoma & Thyroid
MC cause of single vertebral body collapse in a child with maintained disc space	Eosinophilic Granuloma
MC cause of Obstructive Hydrocephalus	Aqueductal stenosis
MC cause of Non Obstructive Hydrocephalus	Sub Arachnoid Hemorrhage
MC cause of Pathological Fracture	1 st Osteoporosis 2 nd Metastatic Carcinoma
MC cause of Delayed/Non Union in Fracture Shaft of Femur	Distraction at Fracture Site
MC cause of Elbow injury	Supracondylar Fracture of Humerus
MC cause of Supracondylar Fracture of Humerus	Hyperextension
MC cause of Volkman's Ischemic Contracture	Supracondylar Fracture of Humerus
MC cause of Compartment Syndrome in Children	Supracondylar Fracture of Humerus
MC cause of Sudek's Osteodystrophy in Upper Limb	Colle's Fracture
MC cause of Fracture Femur in Children < 2 Years	Child Abuse
MC cause of Compartment Syndrome	Tibial Diaphyseal Fractures
MC cause of Spinal injury in Developing Country	Fall from Height
MC cause of spinal injury in Developed Country	Road Traffic Accident
MC cause of Multiple Compression Fracture	Osteoporosis
MC cause of death within 3 months after Total Hip Replacement	Pulmonary Thromboembolism
MC cause of Bone Disease in India	Nutrition Deficiency
MC cause of monoarticular arthritis in children	Tuberculosis
MC cause of fibrous ankylosis	Tuberculosis
MC cause of lytic lesion in proximal humeral metaphysis <20 years	Simple/Unicameral Bone Cyst
MC cause of UTI among sexually active women (Gram +ve)	Staphylococcus saprophyticus
MC cause of Surgical wound infection	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Neonatal meningitis in west	Streptococci agalactiae
MC cause of Neonatal meningitis	E.coli
MC cause of Meningitis 1month – 20 years	Neisseria meningitidis
MC cause of meningitis >20 years	Streptococcus pneumoniae
MC cause of Recurrent meningitis due to CSF leak	Streptococcus pneumoniae
MC bacterial cause of Pustule	Streptococcus pyogenes
MC cause of Cellulitis	Streptococcus pyogenes
MC cause of Lobar Pneumonia	Streptococcus pneumoniae
MC cause of Bronchopneumonia	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Otitis Media	Streptococcus pneumoniae
MC cause of Septicaemia in Asplenic patient	Streptococcus pneumoniae
MC cause of gas gangrene	Clostridium perfringens (A type)
MC cause of actinomycosis	Actinomyces israeli
MC cause of mycetoma	Fungi

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Actinomycetoma	Nocardia brasiliensis Streptomyces somaelinis Actinomadura madurae
MC cause of Sporadic Viral Encephalitis	Herpes Simplex Encephalitis
MC cause of Epidemic Viral encephalitis	Arbo virus
MC cause of Viral MENINGITIS	Enterovirus
MC cause of Mollaret Meningitis (Recurrent Lymphocytic meningitis)	Herpes Simplex Virus
MC cause of Bronchiolitis	RSV
MC cause of Viral Pneumonia in Infants	RSV
MC cause of Intrauterine Infection	CMV
MC cause of Positive Heterophile antibody	EBV
MC cause of Negative Heterophile antibody	CMV
MC cause of Epidemic Polio	Type 1
MC cause of Vaccine Induced Paralytic Polio	Mutated Type 3
MC cause of Aseptic meningitis	Enterovirus(MC Echo)
MC cause of meningitis in AIDS patient	Cryptococcus
MC cause of Rubelliform Rash	Echovirus 9
MC cause of Chronic Hepatitis	Hepatitis C
MC cause of Fulminant Hepatitis in Pregnancy	Hepatitis E
MC cause of Hepatic Encephalopathy in Pregnancy	Hepatitis E
MC cause of Epidemic Hepatitis	Hepatitis E
MC cause of Sporadic Hepatitis in Adults	Hepatitis E
MC cause of Sporadic Hepatitis in Children	Hepatitis A
MC cause of Systemic Mycosis	Candidiasis
MC cause of Aspergillosis	Aspergillus fumigates
MC cause of Fungal corneal ulcer	Aspergillus
MC cause of Paranasal Sinus Mycosis	Aspergillus
MC cause of Cavitation	Tuberculosis
MC cause of UTI	E.coli
MC cause of Catheter associated UTI	E.coli
MC cause of Intraabdominal Abscess	E.coli
MC cause of Acute Bacterial Peritonitis	1 st E.coli 2 nd Klebsiella
MC cause of Salmonella gastroenteritis	Salmonella typhimurum
MC bacterial cause of Traveller's Diarrhoea	ETEC
MC viral cause of Traveller's Diarrhoea	Rota virus
MC parasitic cause of Traveller's Diarrhoea	Giardia
MC cause of Pyrexia of Unknown Origin	Mycobacterium tuberculosis
MC cause of Blood stained nipple discharge	Intraductal Papilloma
MC cause of Adenomatoid cancer	Follicular Carcinoma
MC cause of Thyroiditis	Hashimoto's Thyroiditis
MC cause of Esophagitis	Esophageal Reflux
MC cause of Esophageal Perforation	Instrumentation
MC cause of Metastasis of Thyroid gland	Breast

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Pyogenic Liver Abscess	Biliary Sepsis (Hematogenous spread through biliary tract)
MC cause of Liver Abscess	1 st E.coli 2 nd Klebsiella
MC cause of Obstruction in Cholangitis	Gall stones
MC Surgical cause of Obstructive jaundice	Choledocholithiasis
MC cause of Benign bile duct strictures	Trauma
MC cause of Suppurative Cholangitis	CBD stone
MC cause of Pseudocyst Pancreas	1 st Pancreatitis 2 nd Trauma
MC cause of Peritonitis in Adult male	Perforated appendix
MC cause of Generalised Peritonitis in 40 years old adult male	Duodenal Ulcer Perforation
MC cause of Acute Pancreatitis in Children	Trauma
MC cause of Pseudocyst of Pancreas in Children	Trauma
MC cause of Acute Mesenteric Adenitis	Idiopathic
MC cause of Acute Mesenteric Ischemia	Embolism
MC cause of Intraabdominal Calcification in plain X-ray	Meconium Peritonitis
MC cause of Fecal soiling in children	Chronic Constipation
MC cause of Large Bowel Obstruction	Malignant Obstruction
MC cause of Small intestine Obstruction	Adhesions
MC cause of Death in Crohn's Disease	Malignancy
MC cause of lower GI Bleed in India	Diverticulosis Hemorrhoids Angiodysplasia
MC cause of Suture Leak after colon anastomosis	Ischemia
MC cause of Anorectal Abscess	Inflammation of Anal Gland
MC cause of Femoral Hernia	Pregnancy
MC cause of Urinary Ascites	1 st Posterior Urethral valve 2 nd Hydronephrosis due to Congenital PUJ obstruction
MC cause of Pulsion diverticulum of Urinary Bladder	Contracture of Bladder Neck
MC cause of Intestinal Obstruction in 30 year old Indian Female	Post Operative Adhesions
MC cause of Acute Intestinal Obstruction in Newborn	Duodenal Atresia
MC cause of Acute Intestinal Obstruction in Children	Intussusception
MC cause of Acute Intestinal Obstruction	Adhesions
MC cause of Intussusception	Hypertrophy of Peyer's Patches
MC cause of Colonic Obstruction	Neoplasm
MC cause of Colonic Obstruction in Neonates	Aganglionic Colon
MC cause of delayed Urinary tract Obstruction after TURP	Bladder Neck Stenosis
MC cause of Stricture in anterior urethra	Straddle Injuries

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Stricture in posterior urethra	Trauma with Fracture Pelvis
MC cause of Rupture of membranous urethra	Fixicity of Urethra
MC cause of Cellulitis	Streptococcus
MC cause of water intoxication in Surgical Patient	Excessive Infusion of 5% Glucose
MC cause of death due to Burns in early period	Hypovolemic Shock
MC cause of Non Separation of Umbilicus at 2 Years of Age	Leucocyte Adhesion deficiency
MC cause of Unilateral Pedal Edema in India	Filariasis
MC cause of Superficial Thrombophlebitis	Intravenous Infusion
MC cause of Acquired AV Fistula	Penetrating Trauma
MC cause of Peripheral Limb Ischemia in India	Atherosclerosis
MC cause of Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm	Atherosclerosis
MC cause of AV fistula	Congenital
MC cause of death in Injury to Chest	Tracheobronchial Injury/Rupture
MC cause of Hypercalcemic Crisis	Ca Breast
MC cause of Secondaries with No Obvious Primary	Ca Nasopharynx
MC cause of Bacterial Pyogenic Parotitis	Debilitation after major surgery
MC cause of Hemothorax is due to injuries to	Internal Mammary Artery
MC cause of amoebic LUNG abscess	Direct extension from Liver
MC cause of Cold Abscess of Chest Wall	Pott's Spine
MC cause of Pseudochylous Pleural effusion	Ca Lung
MC cause of Fresh Bleeding per rectum in 5 years old child	Rectal Polyp
MC cause of Rupture of Tendon	Overuse
MC cause of Acute Lymphadenitis in India	Staphylococcal Skin infection
MC cause of Pyelonephritis	E.coli
MC cause of Decreased Platelets in Pregnancy	Benign Gestational
MC cause of Non Engagement	1 st Occipitoposterior 2 nd CPD
MC cause of Breast Infection	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Abortion	Chromosomal abnormalities
MC cause of Perinatal Mortality in twins	Prematurity
MC cause of Fetal Loss	Intracranial Hemorrhage
MC cause of Death in Breech Delivery	Intracranial Hemorrhage
MC cause of Breech Presentation	Prematurity
MC cause of Fetal death in Unstable Lie	Cord Prolapse
MC cause of Perinatal Mortality	Birth Asphyxia
MC cause of Neonatal Mortality	Prematurity
MC cause of Maternal Mortality in India	Bleeding
MC cause of Hirsutism	PCOD
MC cause of Adherent Labia minora in newborn	Agglutination
MC cause of Precocious Puberty	Idiopathic
MC cause of Ambiguous genitalia in Female child	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia
MC cause of tubal blockage in developing countries	Tuberculosis
MC cause of tubal blockage in developed countries	Chlamydia

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Cystitis	E.coli
MC cause of Vesico Vaginal Fistula in India	Obstructed Labour
MC cause of Ureterovaginal Fistula	Injury to Ureter (Wertheim's hysterectomy)
MC cause of Uterovesical Fistula	LSCS
MC cause of rectovaginal Fistula	Improper repair of Perineal tear
MC cause of Incontinence in elderly female	Urge incontinence due to detrusor instability
MC cause of Primary amenorrhoea	1 st Ovarian Dysgenesis 2 nd Mullerian duct anomalies 3 rd Testicular Feminising Syndrome
MC cause of Post menopausal Bleeding in developed Countries	Endometrial carcinoma
MC cause of Postmenopausal Bleeding in India	Ca Cervix
MC cause of Puberty Menorrhagia	Anovulation
MC cause of vicarious menstruation	Nose
MC cause of Secondary amenorrhoea in India excluding Pregnancy	Endometrial Tuberculosis
MC cause of Pyometra	1 st Ca Endometrium 2 nd Senile Endometritis
MC cause of death in Ca Cervix	1 st Uraemia 2 nd Hemorrhage
MC cause of Maternal death in Eclampsia	1 st Intracranial Bleeding 2 nd Renal Failure by Abruptio Placenta
MC cause of Fetal death in Eclampsia	1 st Prematurity 2 nd Fetal Asphyxia
MC cause of Discordance in Dichorionic twins	Unequal Placental mass
MC cause of Discordance in Monochorionic twins	Twin to Twin Transfusion Syndrome
MC cause of Metal Fume Fever	Fumes of Zinc Oxide
MC cause of Congenital Lactic Acidosis	Deficiency of E1 component of PDH Complex
MC cause of Stroke/Apoplexy	Cerebral Thrombosis
MC cause of Failure of Vasectomy	Mistaken Identification of vas deferens
MC cause of Infant Mortality in World	Pneumonia
MC cause of Infant Mortality in India	Low Birth Weight & Prematurity
MC cause of Early Neonatal Mortality in India	Prematurity
MC cause of Late Neonatal mortality in India	Infections
MC cause of Child death in Developing Countries	ADD,ARI
MC cause of Child death in Developed Countries	Accidents
MC cause of Under 5 Mortality in India	Pneumonia>Diarrhoea>Malaria
MC cause of death among Indian Geriatrics above 70 years of age	Cardiovascular Disease
MC genetic cause of Thrombophilia	Factor V Leiden
MC congenital cause of venous Thrombosis	Factor V Leiden
MC cause of Acromegaly	GH Producing pituitary adenoma
MC cause of /neonatal Hypothyroidism	Thyroid Gland Dysgenesis
MC cause of Endemic Goitre/Hypothyroidism	Iodine Deficiency
MC cause of Hemoptysis	Bronchitis>bronchogenic carcinoma

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Hemoptysis in India	Tuberculosis
MC cause of Massive Hemoptysis	Bronchiectasis
MC cause of Massive Hemoptysis in India	Tuberculosis
MC cause of Acute Cor Pulmonale	Pulmonary Embolism
MC cause of Chronic Cor Pulmonale	COPD
MC cause of Superior Vena Caval Syndrome	Small Cell Carcinoma of Lung Compression
MC cause of Infection in Cystic fibrosis in Children	Staphylococcus aureus
MC cause of Infection in Cystic Fibrosis in adolescents and adults	Pseudomonas aeruginosa
MC cause of Chronic Lung Disease in Cystic Fibrosis	Pseudomonas aeruginosa
MC cause of Cerebrovascular Accident	Embolism
MC cause of Hydronephrosis in Prenatal & Post natal USG	PUJ Obstruction
MC cause of death in Untreated Botulism	Respiratory Failure
MC cause of Renovascular Hypertension in Elderly	Atherosclerosis
MC cause of Renovascular Hypertension in Young in India	Takayasu arteritis
MC cause of Renovascular Hypertension in young in western world	Fibromuscular Dysplasia
MC cause of Chronic Granulomatous disease in Children	Defect in NADPH, Oxidase enzyme complex of phagocytes
MC cause of Asymptomatic hypercalciuria in 1 st decade	Familial Hypercalciuric Hypercalcemia
MC cause of Asymptomatic Hypercalciuria in 3 rd to 5 th decade	Primary Hyperparathyroidism
MC cause of Neonatal Sepsis	Group B Streptococci
MC cause of Neonatal Sepsis in Hospitals	E.coli
MC cause of Neonatal Sepsis in Hospitals in India (Both early&late)	Klebsiella
MC cause of Intestinal Perforation during Neonatal Period	Necrotising enterocolitis
MC cause of Respiratory distress after birth in first 24 hours	Meconium aspiration
MC cause of Death in CDH	1 st Pulmonary Complications 2 nd Intestinal Obstruction
MC cause of Convulsions in 1 st day of newborn	Anoxia
MC cause of Pathological Hyperbilirubinemia in India	Rh Incompatibility
MC cause of vomiting in 1 month old infant	Aerophagia
MC cause of Stridor in Newborn & Children	Laryngomalacia
MC cause of jaundice in 1 st 24 hours of life	Erythroblastosis
MC cause of delayed Eruption	Idiopathic
MC cause of enuresis in Children	Psychogenic
MC cause of Vasculitis in Children	Henoch Schonlein Purpura
MC cause of Neonatal Thrombocytopenic Purpura	Infection
MC cause of Enlarged Cardiac Shadow in Chest X Ray in children	Rheumatic Carditis

MOST COMMONS

MC cause of Heart Failure in Infants	Myocarditis
MC cause of Systemic Hypertension in Children	Acute Glomerulonephritis
MC cause of Secondary Hypertension in Children	Renal Disease
MC cause of death from Aortic Stenosis in Children	Ischemic Heart Disease with Ventricular Fibrillation
MC cause of ASD	Ostium Secundum
MC cause of Abdominal mass in neonates	Multicystic Dysplastic Kidney
MC cause of Spontaneous bacterial Peritonitis in Nephrotic Syndrome Child	Streptococcus pneumonia
MC cause of Urinary obstruction in male	Posterior Urethral Valve
MC cause of Congenital Infection	CMV
MC cause of Floppy Infant Syndrome in 6 months old baby	Clostridium botulinum
MC cause of Chronic Glomerulonephritis Worldwide	IgA Nephropathy
MC cause of Hemolytic Uraemic Syndrome	
MC cause of Hepatitis B in 3 year old Child	Blood Transfusion
MC cause of Infectious diarrhea in Infants	E.coli
MC cause of Abdominal distension in Intestinal Obstruction	Swallowed Air
MC genetic cause of Liver Disease in Children	α 1 antitrypsin deficiency
MC cause of Upper GI bleeding in Children	Esophageal varices due to Portal Hypertension
MC cause of dysentery	Shigella dysenteriae
MC cause of Liver Metastasis in Children	Neuroblastoma
MC cause of Cholestatic Jaundice in Newborn	Idiopathic Infantile Hepatitis
MC cause of Acquired Megacolon in Children	Bad Bowel Habits
MC cause of Seizure in Newborn	Hypoxia induced Ischemic Encephalopathy
MC cause of Epiglottitis in Children	Hemophilus influenza b
MC cause of Juvenile onset Diabetes Mellitus in India	Fibrocific Pancreaticopathy
MC cause of Short stature	Constitutional
MC cause of inaccurate reading in Rotameter	1 st Static Electricity 2 nd Dirt
MC cause of Anaphylactic Reaction	Neuromuscular Blocker
MC cause of Late Medullary Paralysis	Morphine
MC cause of Heart disease in 5-30 years globally	Rheumatic Fever
MC Prenatal cause of acquired SNHL	TORCH, Syphilis, Mumps, Measles
MC Postnatal cause of acquired SNHL	Meningitis
MC cause of Hip pain & Limping in Children < 10 years	Transient Toxic Synovitis of Hip
MC Cause of Superior Venacaval Syndrome	Small Cell Carcinoma

MOST COMMON FORM

MC Form of Melidiosis	Acute Pulmonary Infection
MC Form of Glaucoma	Primary Open Angle Glaucoma
MC Form of Tetanus	Generalised tetanus

MOST COMMONS

MC Form of Skeletal malignancy	Metastatic tumour
MC Form of Extrapulmonary TB	Lymphadenopathy
MC Form of Idiopathic Osteoarthritis	Heberden's Nodes
MC Form of Acute Renal Failure	Pre renal Azotemia
MC Form of Diabetic Polyneuropathy	Distal Symmetrical Sensorimotor Polyneuropathy
MC Form of Hernia	Extraabdominal Hernia
MC Form of Vaginitis in Females	Trichomonas vaginalis

MOST COMMON LESION

MC Lesion of Diabetic Retinopathy	Diffuse Glomerulosclerosis
MC Lesion in Asbestosis	Benign Pleural Plaques
MC Benign Lesion of Liver	Cavernous Hemangioma
MC Intracranial Lesion after Head Injury	Subdural Hemorrhage
MC Lesion of Traumatic Vaginal Delivery	Enterocoele

MOST COMMON COMPLICATION

MC Complication of Acute&Chronic Peptic Ulcer	Hemorrhage
MC Complication of Chicken Pox in Children	Secondary Bacterial Infection
MC Complication of Measles in children	ASOM
MC Complication of Meningococcal Meningitis	Waterhouse Friedrichson Syndrome
MC Complication of Hemophilus influenza meningitis	Subdural Effusion
MC Complication of Oligohydramnios	Pulmonary Hypoplasia
MC Fetal Complication of Multiple Pregnancy	Preterm Delivery
MC Complication of Shoulder Dystocia	Brachial Plexus Injury
MC Complication of Paracervical Block	Fetal Bradycardia
MC Complication of Ovarian Tumour in Pregnancy	Torsion
MC Complication of Pregnancy in India	Anaemia
MC Complication of IUCD	Bleeding
MC Complication of Ovarian Cyst	Torsion
MC Complication of Hiatus Hernia	Esophagitis
MC Complication of Zenker's Diverticulum	Lung Abscess
MC Complication of Splenectomy	Lower Lobe Atelectasis
MC Complication of Pancreatic Pseudocyst	Infection
MC Surgical Complication of Whipple's Procedure	Disruption of Gastric anastomosis
MC Complication of Meckel's Diverticulum	Bleeding
MC Complication of Meckel's Diverticulum in Children & Young Adults	Bleeding
MC Complication of Meckel's Diverticulum in Adults	Intestinal Obstruction
MC Complication of Hemorrhoidectomy	1 st Pain 2 nd Urinary Retention
MC Complication of Transurethral Resection of Prostate	Retrograde Ejaculation

MOST COMMONS

MC Late Complication of Traumatic Rupture of Urethra	Stricture
MC Complication of Varicose Vein Stripping	Ecchymosis
MC Complication of Blunt Injury Thorax	Rib Fracture
MC Complication of ERCP	Acute Pancreatitis
MC Complication of Caldwell Luc Surgery	Infraorbital Neuralgia
MC Complication of Tonsillectomy	Hemorrhage
MC Complication of Radiotherapy	Xerostomia
MC Complication of Otitis Media	1 st Mastoiditis 2 nd Meningitis
MC Complication of Chronic Otitis Media	Brain Abscess
MC Complication of Tracheostomy	Hemorrhage (Anterior Jugular Vein)
MC Early Complication of Anterior Dislocation of Shoulder	Nerve Injury
MC Complication of Fracture Clavicle	Malunion
MC Complication of Supracondylar Fracture Humerus	Malunion
MC Complication of Colle's Fracture	Malunion
MC Late Complication of Acetabular Fracture	Secondary Osteoarthritis (Post traumatic Osteoarthritis)
MC Complication of Fracture Talus	Avascular Necrosis
MC Serious Complication of Posterior Dislocation of Knee	Popliteal Artery Injury
MC Ocular Complication of Topical Steroid	Open Angle Glaucoma
MC Ocular Complication of Systemic Steroid	Cataract
MC Complication of Recurrent Anterior Uveitis	Secondary Glaucoma
MC Complication of Dural Puncture	Headache
MC Endocrinal Complication of Intracranial Radiotherapy	Growth Hormone Deficiency
MC Complication causing Mortality in Iver Lewis Operation	Anastomotic Leak

MOST COMMON JOINT

MC Joint involved in Septic arthritis of Brucella (Lyme's Disease)	Knee
MC Joint with Recurrent Dislocation	Shoulder 1 st 2 nd Patella
MC Joint & earliest joint involved in Gout	Metatarsophalangeal Joint (1 st MTP)
MC Joint involved in Osteochondritis dissecans	Knee
MC Joint involved in Splitting Osteochondritis	Knee
MC Joint involved in Osteoarthritis	Distal Interphalangeal Joint 1 st Carpometacarpal joint of Wrist
MC Joint involved in Pseudogout	Knee
MC Joint involved in Rheumatoid Arthritis	Metacarpophalangeal Joint Proximal Interphalangeal Joint

MOST COMMONS

MC Joint involved in Ankylosing Spondylitis	Sacroiliac Joint
MC Joint involved in Psoriatic Arthritis	Distal Interphalangeal joint Metacarpophalangeal Joint
MC Joint involved in Tabes Dorsalis	Knees,Hips,Ankles
MC Joint involved in Syringomyelia	Glenohumeral,Elbow,Wrist
MC Joint involved in Diabetes Mellitus	Tarsal & Tarsometatarsal

MOST COMMON INDICATION

MC Indication of Liver Transplantation	Chronic Hepatitis C
MC Indication of Tracheostomy historically	Foreign body
MC Indication of Tracheostomy nowadays	For assisted Ventilation
MC Indication of Liver Transplantation in Adults	Cirrhosis
MC Indication of Liver Transplantation in Children	Biliary Atresia
MC Indication of Splenectomy	Splenic Trauma
MC Indication of Splenectomy in Elective Setting	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura
MC Indication of Renal Transplantation	End Stage Renal Disease (DM,HT,Chronic Glomerulonephritis)

MOST COMMON MANIFESTATION

MC manifestation of Zollinger Ellison Syndrome	Diarrhoea
MC manifestation of Puerperal Infection	Endometritis
MC manifestation of Gonococcal infection in males	Acute Urethritis
MC manifestation of Gonococcal infection in females	Cervicitis
MC manifestation of Pheochromocytoma	Hypertension
MC manifestation of Genital Chlamydia	Urethritis
MC manifestation of Parvovirus in Adults	Arthropathy
MC extra Skin manifestation of Varicella	CNS
MC manifestation of Enterovirus	Non Specific Febrile Illness
MC manifestation of Mumps	Parotitis
MC manifestation of Mumps other than Parotitis	Orchitis,Oophoritis (Infertility is RARE)
MC manifestation of Toxoplasmosis	Cervical Lymphadenopathy
MC manifestation of Neurocysticercosis	New onset Partial Seizures
MC manifestation of E.coli	Diarrhoea > UTI > Abdominal/Pelvic Infection
MC early manifestation of local skin reaction	Erythema
MC Major manifestation in Jones Criteria	Migratory Polyarthrits
MC Extraarticular manifestation of Ankylosing Spondylitis	Anterior Uveitis
MC Ocular manifestation of Mumps	Dacryoadenitis
MC manifestation of acute Hypoxia in Infants	Bradycardia
MC manifestation of Congenital Toxoplasmosis	Chorioretinitis

MOST COMMONS

MOST COMMON MODE

MC Mode of Gene Transfer among Prokaryotes	Transduction
MC Mode of transmission of Legionella	Aspiration, Aerosolisation
MC Mode of spread of Retinoblastoma	Direct invasion
MC Mode of treatment of side effect of Succinyl choline	Small dose of Non depolarizing blocker
MC Mode of Resistance Transfer	1 st Conjugation 2 nd Transduction
MC Mode of Closed Reduction in Perilunate dislocation	Tavernier maneuver
MC Mode of Ankle injury	Inversion of Plantar flexed foot
MC Mode of Meniscal Injury	Twisting force in a Weight bearing Flexed Knee
MC Mode of Mendelian Inheritance	Autosomal Dominant
MC Mode of Inheritance in Congenital Heart Disease	Multifactorial
MC Mode of Perforation in Appendix	Tension Gangrene due to accumulated Fluid

MOST COMMON NERVE

MC cranial Nerve involved in Glomus tumour	Facial Nerve
MC Nerve palsy in Diabetic Retinopathy	Oculomotor
MC Nerve for Peripheral stimulation (Supramaximal Stimulation)	Ulnar Nerve (Volar side of Wrist)
MC Nerve involved in Leprosy	1 st Posterior Tibial Nerve 2 nd Ulnar Nerve
MC Nerve leading to Abscess	Ulnar Nerve
MC Nerve injured in anterior dislocation of shoulder	Circumflex branch of axillary nerve
MC Nerve injured in Fracture neck of Humerus	Axillary nerve
MC Nerve injured in Lunate Dislocation	Median Nerve
MC Nerve injured in Fracture medial epicondyle of Humerus	Ulnar nerve
MC Nerve injured in Supracondylar fracture of Humerus	1 st Anterior Interosseous Nerve 2 nd Median Nerve 3 rd Radial Nerve
MC Nerve injured in Forearm fractures especially Monteggia fracture	Posterior interosseous Nerve
MC Nerve involved in Perilunate dislocation	Median Nerve
MC Nerve injured in Posterior Dislocation of Hip	Sciatic nerve
MC Nerve injured in McBurney's Incision	Iliohypogastric Nerve
MC Nerve involved in Thoracic outlet Syndrome	Ulnar Nerve
MC Nerve affected by Plexiform Neurofibroma	Trigeminal Nerve
MC Nerve injury in Postpartum Female	Common Peroneal Nerve

MOST COMMONS

MOST COMMON SIDE EFFECT

MC Side Effect of β -blocker	Fatigue
MC Side Effect of Naltrexone	Hepatotoxicity
MC Side Effect of Niacin	Flushing
MC Side Effect of Digoxin	Nausea & Vomiting
MC Side Effect of Quinidine	Diarrhoea
MC Side Effect of Lithium	Tremor
MC Side Effect of Direct ECT	Fracture T4-T8 Spine
MC Side Effect of Modified ECT	Retrograde Amnesia
MC Side Effect of SSRI	Sexual Dysfunction
MC Side Effect of Cryotherapy of Ca Cervix insitu	Persistent Watery Discharge

MOST COMMON PRESENTATION

MC Presentation of Esophageal Varices	Massive Hematemesis
MC Presentation of Pheochromocytoma	Hypertension>Headache
MC Presentation of Ca Lung	Cough
MC Presentation of Fetus	Cephalic
MC Presentation of Complete Mole	Vaginal Bleeding
MC Presentation of Twins	Both Vertex
MC Presentation of Ca Fallopian tube	Watery Vaginal Discharge (Hydrops tubal profluens)
MC Presentation in Gynaecology	Leucorrhoea
MC Presentation of Ca Bladder	Hematuria
MC Presentation of Polio	Subacute/Inapparent Infection
MC Presentation of Hepatitis in Neonates	Asymptomatic HbsAg Carrier
MC Presentation of Toxoplasmosis in Immunocompromise	Altered Mental status
MC Presentation of Pin worm/Thread worm/Enterobius	Abdominal Pain
MC Presentation of Radiation carditis	Asymptomatic Pericardial Effusion
MC Presentation of Hypoparathyroidism beyond newborn period	Seizures
MC Presentation of Newborn with Intestinal Obstruction	Bilious Vomiting
MC Presentation of Neonatal Meningitis	Poor Feeding
MC Presentation of Neuroblastoma	Lytic Lesion in Skull with Suture diastasis
MC Presentation of Wilm's Tumour	Asymptomatic Abdominal Mass
MC Presentation of Retrosternal Goitre	Dyspnoea
MC Presentation of Endemic Goitre	Diffuse Goitre
MC Presentation of Medullary Carcinoma Thyroid	Diarrhoea
MC Presentation of Ca Stomach	Weight Loss
MC Presentation of Hodgkin's Lymphoma	Painless Enlargement of Lymphnode
MC Presentation associated with Thoracic outlet obstruction	Pain in Ulnar Distribution
MC Presentation of Intussusception	Pain

MOST COMMONS

MC Presentation of Breast Pathology	Pain
MC Presentation of Congenital Dislocation of Knee	Congenital Hyperextension of Knee (Genu recurvatum)
MC Presentation of Ca Rectum	Bleeding Per Rectum
MC Presentation of Intracranial Aneurysm	Intracranial Hemorrhage

MOST COMMON SITE

MC Site of Onychomycosis	Toe Nails
MC Site of Scabies	Interdigital Space, Anterior Wrist
MC Site of Injury in Blow out Fracture	Posteromedial wall of Floor
MC Site of Metastasis in Eye	Choroid
MC Site of Origin of Bleed in Epistaxis	Anterior part of Nasal Septum
MC Site of Venous Nose Bleeding in Young People(<35 Years)	Retrocolumnellar Vein
MC Site of Bacterial Sinusitis	Maxillary sinus
MC Site of Non Invasive Fungal Sinusitis	Maxillary Sinus
MC Site of Acute Sinusitis in Children	Ethmoid Sinus
MC Site of Lip Carcinoma	Vermilion of Lower Lip
MC Site of Carcinoma Tongue	Lateral Border
MC Site of Carcinoma Cheek	Angle of Mouth
MC Site of Carcinoma Larynx	Glottis
MC Site of Carcinoma Nasopharynx	Fossa of Rosenmuller
MC Site of Minor salivary Gland Tumour	Hard Palate
MC Site of Ectopic Salivary Gland Tumour	Palate
MC Site of Rhabdomyosarcoma in Head and Neck	Orbit
MC Site of Laryngeal Web/Atresia	Anterior 2/3 of Vocal cord
MC Site of Laryngeal Stenosis	Subglottis
MC Site of Facial Nerve Injury in Trauma	1 st Genu
MC Site of Facial Nerve Injury during Mastoidectomy	2 nd Genu
MC Site of COCHLEAR Otosclerosis	Round Window
MC Site of Glomus Tumour in Middle ear	Hypotympanum
MC Site of Pathological Fracture	1 st Vertebra(Thoracic & Lumbar) 2 nd Neck of Femur
MC Site of Stress Fracture	1 st Second Metatarsal 2 nd Tibia
MC Site of Fracture Clavicle	Mid Clavicle (Medial 2/3 Lateral 1/3)
MC Site of Disc Prolapse	1 st L4-L5, L5-S1 2 nd C6-C7
MC Site of Ligament Injury	Ankle

MOST COMMONS

MC Site of TB Arthritis	1 st Spine 2 nd Hip 3 rd Knee
MC Site of Simple Bone Cyst	Metaphysis of Proximal Humerus
MC Site of Enchondroma	Metaphysis of Small Bone of hand
MC Site of Osteosarcoma	Distal Femur>Upper Tibia
MC Site of Chordoma	1 st Sacrum 2 nd Clivus(Sphenoccipital Joint) 3 rd Anterior Vertebral Body
MC Site of Ivory Osteomy	Frontal Sinus
MC Site of Adamantinoma	Mandible
MC Site of Multiple Myeloma	Vertebra
MC Site of Metastasis of Lung Cancer	Lymph nodes,Liver
MC Site of Syring	Cervical Region
MC Site of Ependymoma in Children	Near Fourth Ventricle
MC Site of Ependymoma in Adults	Spinal Cord
MC Site of Ectopic Testis	Superficial Inguinal pouch
MC Site of Endometriosis	Ovary
MC Site of Keloid Formation	Sternum
MC Site of Venous Thromboembolism	Deep Leg Veins
MC Site of Peptic Ulcer	1 st First Part of Duodenum 2 nd Antrum of Stomach 3 rd Gastroesophageal Junction
MC Site of Gastric Ulcer	Lesser Curvature near Incisura angularis (Junction of body and antrum)
MC Site of Gastric Carcinoma	Antrum,Lesser curvature > Fundus
MC Site of Gastric Adenocarcinoma secondary to H.Pylori	Antrum
MC Site of Gastric Adenocarcinoma secondary to Pernicious Anaemia	Fundus & Pylorus
MC Site of Meningioma	Thoracic Spine
MC Site of Pheochromocytoma	Adrenal Medulla
MC Site of Spina Bifida	Lumbosacral Region
MC Site of Mycetoma	Foot
MC Site of Lyme's Disease	Thigh,Groin,Axilla
MC Site of Toxoplasmosis in Immunocompromised	CNS(Brain Stem)
MC Site of Hydatid Cyst	Liver
MC Site of Neurocysticercosis	1 st Brain Parenchyma 2 nd Subcutaneous tissue 3 rd Eye
MC Site of Genital TB in Males	Epididymis
MC Site of Genital TB in Females	Fallopian Tube
MC Site of Ca breast	Upper Outer Quadrant
MC Site of Thyroglossal Cyst	Subhyoid
MC Site of Ca Esophagus	Middle one third
MC Site of Iatrogenic Esophageal Perforation	Cervical Portion (Craniopharyngeus)
MC Site of Involvement of MALT Chronic H.pylori Infection	Antrum
MC Site of Accessory Spleen	Splenic Hilum

MOST COMMONS

MC Site of Gall stone Obstruction	Terminal ileum proximal to Ileocaecal valve
MC Site of Biliary Stricture after Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy	Upper CBD
MC Site of Cholangiocarcinoma	Perihilum
MC Site of Impaction of Gall Stones in CBD	Ampulla of Vater
MC Site of Insulinoma	Equally Distributed
MC Site of Zollinger Ellison Syndrome	Duodenal Loop
MC Site of Intraabdominal Abscess	Pelvic
MC Site of Intraabdominal Abscess following Laparotomy	Sub Hepatic
MC Site of Intraperitoneal abscess	Right Inferior Intraperitoneal Space
MC Site of Malignant change of Lipoma	Retroperitoneum
MC Site of Peutz Jegher Polyposis	Proximal Jejunum
MC Site of Ca Colon	Rectosigmoid
MC Site of Small intestinal Tumour (Radioresistant)	Terminal Ileum
MC Site of Carcinoid tumour	GIT/Intestine 1 st Ileum 2 nd Rectum
MC Site of Small Bowel Carcinoid	Ileum
MC Site of Lipoma in Intestine	Ileum
MC Site of Ischemic Colitis	Splenic Flexure
MC Site of Colonic Diverticulosis	Sigmoid Colon
MC Site of Angiodysplasia	Caecum & Ascending colon
MC Site of Perforation during Colonoscopy	Sigmoid Colon
MC Site of Intestinal Atresia	Duodenum
MC Site of Urethral Carcinoma in men	Bulbomembranous Urethra
MC Site of Post Gonococcal Stricture	Bulbar Urethra
MC Site of Basal Cell Carcinoma	Face (Inner Canthus)
MC Site of Lentigo Malignant Melanoma(Least Malignant)	Face
MC Site of Necrotising Fascitis	Lower Limb
MC Site of Lymph Node Enlargement in Hodgkin's Lymphoma	Mediastinal
MC Site of Lymphangiosarcoma	Post Mastectomy Edema of Arm
MC Site of Venous Ulcer	Lower One Third of Leg & ankle
MC Site of Venous Thrombosis	Soleal Vein
MC Site of Deep Vein Thrombosis in Post Operative Period	Calf Vein
MC Site of Pulmonary Embolism in DVT	Femoral Vein
MC Site of Pseudoaneurysm in IV Drug Abusers	Femoral Vein
MC Site of Peripheral Aneurysm	Popliteal Artery
MC Site of Rupture of Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm	Laterally into Left Retroperitoneum
MC Site of Lodgement of Pulmonary Embolus	Left Upper Lobe
MC Site of Hypertensive Intracranial Hemorrhage	1 st Basal Ganglia(Putamen) 2 nd Deep Cerebellum 3 rd Pons
MC Site of Brain Abscess in Cyanotic Heart Disease	Parietal Lobe
MC Site of Fracture Mandible	Neck of Condyle

MOST COMMONS

MC Site of Parathyroid adenoma	Inferior Parathyroid Gland
MC Site of Branchial Cyst	Upper one third of Sternocleidomastoid
MC Site of Pleomorphic Adenoma(Mixed tumour)	Tail of Parotid
MC Site of Salivary Gland Tumour	Parotid
MC Site of Parotid Tumour	Superficial Lobe
MC Site of Acini Cell Carcinoma (Bilateral & Multicentric)	Parotid
MC Site of Oral Cancer Worldwide	Tongue
MC Site of Oral Cancer India	Alveobuccal Complex
MC Site of Origin of Buccal Ca	Angle of Mouth
MC Site of Lymphoma in GIT	Stomach
MC Site of GIST	Stomach
MC Site of Chest Drain in Pleural Effusion	7 th Intercostal Space Mid Axillary Line
MC Site of Putting Needle in Spontaneous Pneumothorax	2 nd Intercostal Space Mid Clavicular Line
MC Site of Lung Abscess	Right Upper and Lower Lobe
MC Site of Hydatid Cyst of Lung	Lower Lobe
MC Site of Duplication of GIT	Ileum
MC Site of Spinal Tumour	Extradural
MC Site of Primary CNS tumour	Intradural(Extramedullary)
MC Site of Curling Ulcer	Duodenum
MC Site of Morgagni Hernia	Right Anterior
MC Site of Genitourinary Tuberculosis	Kidney
MC Site of Ectopic Pregnancy	Fallopian Tube
MC Site of Ectopic Pregnancy in Fallopian tube	Ampulla>Isthmus>Infundibulum>Interstitium
MC Site of Tubal Abortion	Ampulla
MC Site of Hymen Tear	Posteriorly/Posterolaterally
MC Site of Obstetric Injury leading to Ureterovaginal Fistula	Below Cardinal Ligament where Uterine artery crosses
MC Site of Ca Vagina	Upper Third of Posterior wall of Vagina
MC Site of Ca Fallopian tube	Ampulla
MC Site of Ca Cervix	Squamocolumnar Junction
MC Site of Posterior Urethral Valve	Distal to Verumontanum
MC Site of Metastasis in Thalassemia	Intron I(Intervening sequence)
MC Site of Thrombi Formation in DIC	Brain (Brain>Heart>Lung>Kidney>Adrenal>Liver)
MC Site of Biliary Enteric Fistula	1 st Duodenum 2 nd Colon
MC Site of Saccular aneurysm	Anterior Circulation of Circle of Willis
MC Site of Brain Tumour in Neonates	Supratentorial
MC Site of Brain Tumour in Children	Infratentorial
MC Site of Coarctation of Aorta	Distal to Origin of Left Subclavian artery
MC Site of Vegetations in Libman Sack Endocarditis	Mitral & Tricuspid Valve
MC Site of Non Bacterial Thrombotic Endocarditis (Marantic Endocarditis)	Mitral>Aortic>Tricuspid
MC Site of Rheumatic Fever Vegetations	Mitral > Mitral + Aortic
MC Extrapulmonary site of Legionella	Heart
MC Site of Gastric outlet Obstruction	Duodenum
MC Extranodal Site of Systemic Lymphoma	Stomach

MOST COMMONS

MC extranodal site of Lymphoma in HIV	CNS
MC Site of Metastatic Calcification	Lung
MC Site of tear in Mallory Weiss Syndrome	Immediately below Squamocolumnar junction at Cardia
MC Extraadrenal site of Phaeochromocytoma	Organ of Zuckerkandl (Paravertebral Sympathetic Chain)
MC Site of Diverticular Disease	Stomach
MC Site of Varicose Veins	Long Saphenous Vein
MC site of Kaposi's Sarcoma	Lower limb
MC Site of Tubal Rupture	Isthmus

MOST COMMON TUMOR

MC tumour of Salivary gland	Pleomorphic adenoma
MC benign tumour of Salivary gland	Pleomorphic adenoma-1 st 2 nd Warthin's tumour (Papillary CystadenomaLymphomatosum)
MC malignant tumor of Major Salivary gland	Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma
MC Malignant tumour of Minor salivary gland	Adenoid Cystic carcinoma
MC Benign salivary gland tumour in Children	Hemangioma
MC Malignant Salivary gland tumour in Children	Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 1 st 2 nd Acini Cell Carcinoma
MC Benign tumour of Larynx	Squamous papilloma
MC Benign tumour of External auditory canal	Exostosis (multiple, sessile, from bony canal)
MC tumour of facial nerve	Schwannoma
MC Benign tumour of Middle ear	Glomus tumor
MC Malignant tumour of Mastoid & Middle ear	Squamous cell Carcinoma
MC Intraocular Malignancy in Children	Retinoblastoma
MC Intraocular Malignancy in Adults	Metastasis 1 st 2 nd Melanoma of Choroid
MC Soft tissue malignancy in Children	Rhabdomyosarcoma
MC Soft tissue tumour in adults	Malignant Fibrous histiocytoma
MC Primary Orbital malignancy in Children	Rhabdomyosarcoma
MC Tumor of orbital and periorbital areas in children	Capillary Hemangioma
MC Benign Orbital tumor of Adults	Cavernous Hemangioma
MC Benign Liver tumour in Young Adult	Cavernous Hemangioma
MC Epithelial tumor of Lacrimal Gland	Pleomorphic adenoma
MC Peripheral Neural tumour of Orbit	Plexiform Neurofibroma
MC Eyelid Tumour	Basal cell carcinoma
MC Malignant eyelid Tumour	Basal cell carcinoma
MC Malignancy in Children	ALL 1 st 2 nd Brain tumour 3 rd Neuroblastoma 3 rd MC in Children > 1 year Wilm's Tumour
MC Neoplasm in Infancy	Neuroblastoma
MC Abdominal Cancer of Childhood	Neuroblastoma

MOST COMMONS

MC Solid Tumour of Childhood	Brain Tumour
MC Extracranial Solid Tumour of Childhood	Neuroblastoma
MC Inherited Malignancy	Retinoblastoma
MC Anterior Mediastinal MASS	Thymoma
MC Posterior Mediastinal mass	Neuroblastoma
MC Tumour of face of Children	Rhabdomyosarcoma
MC benign tumour during Infancy	Hemangioma
MC Pituitary tumour	Prolactinoma
MC Pancreatic Endocrine Neoplasm	Insulinoma
MC Malignant tumour of Lung	Metastasis
MC Benign tumour of Urinary Bladder	Leiomyoma
MC Urinary Bladder Sarcoma in Infants	Embryonal Rhabdomyosarcoma
MC Urinary Bladder Sarcoma in Adults	Leiomyosarcoma
MC Urinary Bladder Malignancy	Transitional Cell Carcinoma
MC Intracranial tumour	Metastasis
MC Primary Brain tumour in Adults	Astrocytomas
MC Posterior fossa tumour in Children	Cerebellar Astrocytoma 2 nd Medulloblastoma 3 rd Brainstem Glioma
MC Malignant Posterior fossa tumour in Children	Medulloblastoma
MC Testicular tumour in Infants & Children	Yolk Sac Tumour
MC Testicular tumour in Young adults	Seminoma
MC Testicular tumour in Elderly	Lymphoma
MC Tumour of Ovary	Surface Epithelial Tumours
MC Malignant tumour of Ovary	Serous Cystadenocarcinoma
MC Bilateral Ovarian Tumour	Serous tumour
MC Breast Malignancy associated with Calcification	Ductal Carcinoma in situ
MC Malignancy in women in India	Ca Breast
MC Primary malignant bone Tumour in Children & Adolescent	Osteosarcoma
MC calcifying Brain tumour in Child	Craniopharyngioma
MC brain tumour	Pilocytic Astrocytoma
MC malignant brain tumour of Children	Medulloblastoma of Posterior fossa
MC Suprasellar tumour in Children	Craniopharyngioma
MC Intracranial Extraxial dural based Neoplasm	Meningioma
MC Extradural Spinal Tumour	Metastasis
MC Spinal Tumour	Metastasis
MC Primary Spinal Tumour	Nerve Sheath Tumour
MC Intramedullary Spinal Tumour	Ependymoma
MC Spinal tumour in Intradural Extramedullary location	Nerve Sheath tumour 1 st 2 nd Meningioma
MC solid renal Neoplasm in Neonates	Mesoblastic Nephroma
MC Malignant Abdominal Neoplasm in Children	Wilms tumour

MOST COMMONS

MC renal mass in Children	Hydronephrosis 1 st 2 nd Multicystic Dysplastic Kidney 3 rd Wilm's Tumour
MC Pseudotumour of Anterior Mediastinum	Normal Thymus
MC tumour of Thymus in Adults	Thymoma
MC Primary tumour of Anterior Mediastinum in Adults	Thymoma
MC Mediastinal tumour	Thymoma
MC Middle mediastinal tumour	Vascular Masses 1 st 2 nd Congenital Cyst
MC Posterior Mediastinal tumour	Neurogenic Tumour
MC Bone tumour	Osteochondroma
MC tumor to metastasize to Heart	Lung
MC CNS Neoplasm in HIV	Primary CNS Lymphoma
MC Intracranial tumor in Children	Glioma (Cerebellar Astrocytoma)
MC Intracranial tumor in Adults	Glioblastoma Multiforme (Grade IV Astrocytoma)
MC Benign tumor of Esophagus	Leiomyoma
MC Stomach tumor that Bleeds	Leiomyosarcoma
MC Hepatic Neoplasm	Metastasis
MC Primary Hepatic Malignancy	Hepatocellular Carcinoma
MC Primary Hepatic Malignancy in Children	Hepatoblastoma
MC Benign Tumor of Liver	Hemangioma
MC Neoplasm of Spleen	Lymphoma
MC Primary Tumor of Spleen	Hemangioma
MC Primary Malignant tumor of spleen	Hemangiosarcoma
MC Pancreatic Cancer	Ductal Adenocarcinoma
MC Tumor of Small Intestine	Leiomyoma
MC Benign Renal Parenchymal tumor	Adenoma
MC Neoplasm of Appendix	Mucinous Adenocarcinoma>Appendix
MC Cerebral Tumor causing Exophthalmos	Glioma
MC tumor metastasizing to Cervical Lymph nodes	Ca Nasopharynx
MC tumor of Lumbar Region in Children	Neuroblastoma
MC Retroperitoneal Tumor	Liposarcoma
MC Tumor Showing Perineural Invasion in Head & Neck	Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma
MC Cancer metastasizing to Brain	Small Cell Carcinoma of Lung
MC Mesenchymal Tumor	GIST
MC Benign Tumor of Lung	Hamartoma
MC Ovarian tumor in Pregnancy	Dermoid Cyst(Benign Cystic Teratoma)
MC Ovarian tumor to Undergo Torsion in Pregnancy	Dermoid Cyst
MC Genital Malignancy during Pregnancy	Ca Cervix
MC Benign Solid Tumor in Females	Fibroid
MC Malignancy of Vagina in Infants & Children	Embryonal Rhabdomyosarcoma

MOST COMMONS

MC Ovarian tumor in age less than 20	Germ Cell Tumor (Dysgerminoma)
MC Germ cell tumor of ovary	Dermoid Cyst
MC Benign tumor of Ovary	Dermoid Cyst
MC Malignant Pure Germ Cell Tumor of Ovary	Dysgerminoma

medpnotes